

HONORING DIVERSITY: A SELECTION OF COMMEMORATIVE U.S. POSTAGE STAMPS

Prepared by:

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Summer 2003

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report compares the number of commemorative stamps and post cards issued by the U.S. Postal Service to honor individuals of Italian, African, Hispanic and Jewish descent.

It reveals that since 1869, the U.S. Postal Service has honored 15 people of Italian heritage with postage stamps compared to 150 African Americans, 36 Jewish Americans and 14 Hispanic Americans.

The Italian Americans with commemorative stamps are: mayor **Fiorello La Guardia**, football coach **Vince Lombardi** (2 stamps and an envelope), Bank of America founder **Amadeo Giannini**, soprano **Rosa Ponselle**, boxer **Rocky Marciano**, comedian **Lou Costello** and the 18th century patriot **Francesco Vigo**, believed to be the first Italian to acquire American citizenship (1747-1836).

Also honored are Italian citizens whose careers flourished in the United States: **Arturo Toscanini**, **Enrico Caruso**, **Rudolph Valentino**, **Enrico Fermi** and **Filippo Mazzei**, who was an 18th century physician and friend of Jefferson.

The report also compares the number of commemorative stamps and post cards issued by the U.S. Postal Service that recognize Italian, African, Hispanic and Jewish history and culture.

As of the spring 2003, 64 stamps and postcards feature Hispanic history; 56 stamps feature Italian art; 47 stamps honor Columbus; 13 stamps and post cards have African American themes and 6 stamps and post cards commemorate Jewish American history and culture.

The Sons of Italy is currently campaigning for commemorative stamps honoring World War II hero John Basilone and Watergate judge John Sirica.

**I. U.S. POSTAL SERVICE COMMEMORATIVE STAMPS HONORING
INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS OF AFRICAN, JEWISH, ITALIAN AND HISPANIC
HERITAGE**

- African Americans.....150 stamps
- Jewish Americans..... 36 stamps
- Italian Americans..... 15 stamps
- Hispanic Americans.....14 stamps

**II. U.S. POSTAL SERVICE COMMEMORATIVE STAMPS AND POST CARDS
HONORING *CULTURE & HISTORY* OF HISPANIC, ITALIAN, AFRICAN AND
JEWISH AMERICANS**

- Hispanic history.....64 stamps & post cards
- Italian art56 stamps
- Columbus.....47 stamps
- African American history..... 13 stamps & post cards
- Jewish American history..... 6 stamps & post cards

III. TOTALS: INDIVIDUALS AND CULTURES

- African Americans.....163 stamps & post cards
- Italian /Columbus.....103 stamps
- Italian Americans.....15 stamps
- Hispanic Americans.....78 stamps & post cards
- Jewish Americans.....42 stamps & post cards

IV. STAMPS COMMEMORATING ITALIAN AMERICANS

- New York Mayor Fiorello La Guardia
- Foot Ball Coach Vince Lombardi (envelope and 2 stamps)
- Bank of America founder Amadeo Giannini
- 18th century explorer Francesco Vigo
- Comedian Lou Costello
- Soprano Rosa Ponselle
- Boxer Rocky Marciano
- Italian Immigrants at Ellis Island in 1905

V. STAMPS COMMEMORATING ITALIANS WITH U.S. CAREERS

- Actor Rudolph Valentino
- Conductor Arturo Toscanini
- Tenor Enrico Caruso
- Physicist Enrico Fermi
- 18th century political figure Filippo Mazzei

VI. CURRENT COMMEMORATIVE STAMP CAMPAIGNS

The Sons of Italy is urging the U.S. Postal Service to issue stamps commemorating:

- **Marine Sergeant John Basilone** (1916-1945), the only enlisted man in World War II to earn both the Medal of Honor and the Navy Cross, the nation's two highest medals for bravery. Sgt. Basilone died at the Battle of Iwo Jima in 1945. He was 29 years old.
- **Federal Judge John Sirica** (1904-1992), who ordered President Richard Nixon to turn over the tapes of White House conversations implicating him in the cover-up of the Watergate investigation, which led to Nixon's resignation. Sirica also presided over the trials of several top Nixon aides who were convicted and sent to prison. His role was credited with proving that even the president of the United States is not above the law.

SOURCE:

The Sons of Italy Stamp Report was prepared for the Sons of Italy by philatelist Joseph Scafetta, Jr., Esq.

HOW TO PETITION THE U.S. POSTAL SERVICE

To suggest a stamp subject, send a letter with historical information and the important dates associated with the subject at least three years prior to the desired time of issue to the Citizens' Stamp Advisory Committee.

Subject must be American or American-related. Historical figures must have been dead for at least 10 years, and have broad national interest.

Contact:

**The Citizens' Stamp Advisory Committee
U.S. Postal Service, Stamp Development, ROOM 4474-E
475 L'Enfant Plaza SW
Washington, DC 20260-2437**

APPENDIX A**AFRICAN THEMES ON U.S. STAMPS**

<u>NO.</u>	<u>THEME</u>	<u>DENOM.</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u>SCOTT #</u>
1.	BOOKER T. WASHINGTON	.10	1940	873
2.	LINCOLN & KNEELING SLAVE	.03	1940	902
3.	GEORGE W. CARVER	.03	1948	953
4.	BOOKER T. WASHINGTON	.03	1956	1074
5.	CHILDREN OF THE WORLD	.03	1956	1085
6.	EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION	.05	1963	1233
7.	FREDERICK DOUGLASS	.25	1967	1290
8.	SUPPORT OUR YOUTH	.06	1968	1342
9.	BLACK SOLDIER AT BATTLE OF BUNKER HILL	.06	1968	1361
10.	WILLIAM C. HANDY	.06	1969	1372
11.	AFRICAN ELEPHANT HERD	.06	1970	1388
12.	HENRY O. TANNER	.08	1973	1486
13.	BLACK CARRIER COLLECTING MAIL	.08	1973	1490
14.	BLACKS SORTING MAIL ON CONVEYOR BELT	.08	1973	1491
15.	BLACKS ELECTRONICALLY ROUTING LETTERS	.08	1973	1495
16.	PAUL L. DUNBAR	.10	1975	1554
17.	SALEM POOR	.10	1975	1560
18.	WASHINGTON W/BLACKS CROSSING DELAWARE RIVER	.24	1976	1688 a
19.	HARRIET TUBMAN	.13	1978	1744
20.	MARTIN L. KING, JR.	.15	1979	1771
21.	INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF THE CHILD	.15	1979	1772
22.	BLACK JAVELIN THROWER AT OLYMPICS	.10	1979	1790
23.	BLACKS RUNNING IN OLYMPICS	.15	1979	1791
24.	BENJAMIN BANNEKER	.15	1980	1804
25.	CHARLES R. DREW	.35	1981	1865
26.	WHITNEY M. YOUNG, JR.	.15	1982	1875
27.	RALPH BUNCHE	.20	1982	1860
28.	JACKIE ROBINSON	.20	1982	2016
29.	BLACK MAN RUNNING FOR PHYSICAL FITNESS	.20	1983	2043
30.	SCOTT JOPLIN	.20	1983	2044
31.	BLACK BOXER AT OLYMPICS	.13	1983	2051
32.	CARTER G. WOODSON	.20	1984	2073
33.	BLACK LONG JUMPER AT OLYMPICS	.20	1984	2083
34.	BLACK WRESTLER AT OLYMPICS	.20	1984	2084
35.	ROBERTO CLEMENTE	.20	1984	2097
36.	MARY M. BETHUNE	.22	1985	2137
37.	HELP END HUNGER FOR BLACK YOUTH	.22	1985	2164
38.	SOJOURNER TRUTH	.22	1986	2203
39.	DUKE ELLINGTON	.22	1986	2211
40.	MATTHEW HENSON	.22	1986	2223
41.	JEAN B. P. DU SABLE	.22	1987	2249
42.	UNITING BLACK COMMUNITIES	.22	1987	2275
43.	JAMES W. JOHNSON	.22	1988	2371
44.	ABYSSINIAN CAT	.22	1988	2373
45.	A. PHILIP RANDOLPH	.25	1989	2402

46.	BLACK WOMAN LETTER CARRIER	.25	1989	2420
47.	IDA B. WELLS	.25	1990	2442
48.	JESSE OWENS	.25	1990	2496
49.	BLACK WOMAN SPRINTING AT OLYMPICS	.29	1991	2555
50.	BLACK & WHITE PLAYING BASKETBALL	.29	1991	2560
51.	JAN E. MATZELIGER	.29	1991	2567
52.	W.E.B. DU BOIS	.29	1992	2617
53.	BLACK BOXER AT OLYMPICS	.29	1992	2640
54.	CLYDE MCPHATTER	.29	1993	2726
55.	OTIS REDDING	.29	1993	2728
56.	DINAH WASHINGTON	.29	1993	2730
57.	PERCY L. JULIAN	.29	1993	2746
58.	JOE LOUIS	.29	1993	2766
59.	PORGY & BESS	.29	1993	2768
60.	ALLISON DAVIS	.29	1994	2816
61.	BUFFALO SOLDIERS	.29	1994	2818
62.	BLACK SOCCER PLAYER IN WORLD CUP	.50	1994	2836
63.	BLACK SOLDIER DRIVING TRUCK FOR RED BALL EXPRESS.	.29	1994	2838 h
64.	ETHEL WATERS	.29	1994	2851
65.	NAT "KING" COLE	.29	1994	2852
66.	BESSIE SMITH	.29	1994	2854
67.	MUDDY WATERS	.29	1994	2855
68.	BILLIE HOLIDAY	.29	1994	2856
69.	ROBERT JOHNSON	.29	1994	2857
70.	JIMMY RUSHING	.29	1994	2858
71.	"MA" RAINEY	.29	1994	2859
72.	MILDRED BAILEY	.29	1994	2860
73.	HOWLIN' WOLF	.29	1994	2861
74.	BILL PICKETT	.29	1994	2869 g
75.	JIM BECKWOURTH	.29	1994	2869 q
76.	BILL PICKETT	.29	1994	2870 g
77.	JIM BECKWOURTH	.29	1994	2870 q
78.	BESSIE COLEMAN	.32	1995	2956
79.	BLACK WOMAN PLAYING SOFTBALL	.32	1995	2962
80.	FREDERICK DOUGLASS	.32	1995	2975 h
81.	HARRIET TUBMAN	.32	1995	2975 k
82.	BLACK VETERAN HONORED AT END OF WORLD WAR II	.32	1995	2981 j
83.	LOUIS ARMSTRONG	.32	1995	2982
84.	COLEMAN HAWKINS	.32	1995	2983
85.	LOUIS ARMSTRONG	.32	1995	2984
86.	JAMES P. JOHNSON	.32	1995	2985
87.	"JELLY ROLL" MORTON	.32	1995	2986
88.	CHARLIE PARKER	.32	1995	2987
89.	EUBIE BLAKE	.32	1995	2988
90.	CHARLES MINGUS	.32	1995	2989
91.	THELONIOUS MONK	.32	1995	2990
92.	JOHN COLTRANE	.32	1995	2991
93.	ERROLL GARNER	.32	1995	2992
94.	ERNEST E. JUST	.32	1996	3058

95.	BLACK WOMAN RUNNING IN OLYMPICS	.32	1996	3068 c
96.	BLACK MAN SPRINTING IN OLYMPICS	.32	1996	3068m
97.	BLACK MAN HURDLING IN OLYMPICS	.32	1996	3068 p
98.	BLACK MAN PLAYING BASKETBALL IN OLYMPICS	.32	1996	3068 t
99.	JOHN HENRY	.32	1996	3085
100.	COUNT BASIE	.32	1996	3096
101.	HAROLD ALLEN	.32	1996	3100
102.	BLACK FAMILY DECORATING CHRISTMAS TREE	.32	1996	3109
103.	BLACK FAMILY DECORATING CHRISTMAS TREE	.32	1996	3114
104.	BLACK FIGURE SKATER	.32	1996	3117
105.	BENJAMIN O. DAVIS, SR.	.32	1997	3121
106.	ALABAMA BABY DOLL	.32	1997	3151 a
107.	BABYLAND RAG DOLL	.32	1997	3151 i
108.	BLACK WOMAN IN MILITARY SERVICE	.32	1997	3174
109.	KWANZAA	.32	1997	3175
110.	C.J. WALKER	.32	1998	3181
111.	W.E.B. DUBOIS	.32	1998	3182 l
112.	GEORGE W. CARVER	.32	1998	3183 c
113.	BLACK JAZZ CLUB PERFORMERS	.32	1998	3184 k
114.	ELEANOR ROOSEVELT AND YOUNG BLACK GIRL	.32	1998	3185 d
115.	JESSE OWENS	.32	1998	3185 j
116.	HUDDIE LEDBETTER	.32	1998	3212
117.	SONNY TERRY	.32	1998	3214
118.	JOSH WHITE	.32	1998	3215
119.	MAHALIA JACKSON	.32	1998	3216
120.	ROBERTA MARTIN	.32	1998	3217
121.	CLARA WARD	.32	1998	3218
122.	ROSETTA THARPE	.32	1998	3219
123.	MALCOLM X	.33	1999	3273
124.	JACKIE ROBINSON	.33	1999	3186 c
125.	BLACK MUSICIANS IN BIG BANDS	.33	1999	3186 j
126.	PUBLIC SCHOOL DESEGREGATION	.33	1999	3187 f
127.	MARTIN L. KING, JR.	.33	1999	3188 a
128.	PEACE CORPS HELPING IN AFRICA	.33	1999	3188 f
129.	BILL COSBY SHOW	.33	2000	3190 j
130.	YOUNG BLACK MAN AND HIP-HOP CULTURE	.33	2000	3190 o
131.	BLACK MAN TALKING ON CELLULAR PHONE	.33	2000	3191 o
132.	PATRICIA R. HARRIS	.33	2000	3371
133.	BLACK LEGS RUNNING IN SUMMER SPORTS	.33	2000	3397
134.	YOUNG BLACK BOY PLAYING SOCCER	.33	2000	3401
135.	JACKIE ROBINSON	.33	2000	3408 a
136.	ROBERTO CLEMENTE	.33	2000	3408 j
137.	SATCHEL PAIGE	.33	2000	3408 p
138.	JOSH GIBSON	.33	2000	3408 r
139.	ROY WILKINS	.34	2001	3501
140.	KWANZAA	.34	2001	3548
141.	LANGSTON HUGHES	.34	2002	
142.	JAMES VANDERZEE	.37	2002	
143.	ETHEL L. PAYNE	.37	2002	

144.	KWANZAA	.37	2002	
145.	ZORA NEALE HURSTON	.37	2003	
146.	THURGOOD MARSHALL	.37	2003	
 <u>AIRMAIL ISSUES</u>				
147.	BLACK MAN HIGH JUMPING AT OLYMPICS	.31	1979	CO97
148.	BLACK MAN HURDLING AT OLYMPICS	.28	1983	C102
149.	BLACK WOMAN PLAYING BASKETBALL AT OLYMPICS	.28	1983	C103
150.	BLACK MAN SHOT PUTTING AT OLYMPICS	.40	1983	C105
 <u>POSTAL CARDS</u>				
151.	BLACK MAN SPRINTING AT OLYMPICS	.10	1979	UX080
152.	BILL PICKETT	.19	1994	UX184
153.	JIM BECKWOURTH	.19	1994	UX194
154.	FREDERICK DOUGLASS	.20	1995	UX207
155.	HARRIET TUBMAN	.20	1995	UX210
156.	BLACK WOMAN RUNNING IN OLYMPICS	.20	1996	UX244
157.	BLACK MAN SPRINTING IN OLYMPICS	.20	1996	UX254
158.	BLACK MAN PLAYING BASKETBALL IN OLYMPICS	.20	1996	UX257
159.	BLACK MAN HURDLING IN OLYMPICS	.20	1996	UX261
160.	JACKIE ROBINSON	.20	2000	UX337
161.	ROBERTO CLEMENTE	.20	2000	UX346
162.	SACHEL PAIGE	.20	2000	UX352
163.	JOSH GIBSON	.20	2000	UX354

APPENDIX B**JEWISH AMERICAN THEMES ON U.S. STAMPS**

<u>NO.</u>	<u>THEME</u>	<u>DENOM.</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u>SCOTT #</u>
1.	JOSEPH PULITZER	.03	1947	946
2.	ALBERT EINSTEIN	.08	1966	1285
3.	FIORIELLO H. LA GUARDIA	.14	1970	1397
4.	GEORGE GERSHWIN	.08	1973	1484
5.	HAYM SALOMON	.10	1975	1561
6.	ADOLPH S. OCHS	.13	1976	1700
7.	GEORGE M. COHAN	.15	1978	1756
8.	ALBERT EINSTEIN	.15	1979	1774
9.	IGOR STRAVINSKY	.02	1982	1845
10.	TOURO SYNAGOGUE	.20	1982	2017
11.	JEROME KERN	.22	1985	2110
12.	BERNARD REVEL	1.00	1988	2193
13.	JACK BENNY	.29	1991	2564
14.	FANNY BRICE	.29	1991	2565
15.	THEODORE VON KARMAN	.29	1992	2699
16.	THEDA BARA	.29	1994	2827
17.	AL JOLSON	.29	1994	2849
18.	PHOEBE PEMBER	.32	1995	2975 r
19.	ALLIES LIBERATE HOLOCAUST SURVIVORS	.32	1995	2981 e
20.	RUBE GOLDBERG'S INVENTIONS	.32	1995	3000 f
21.	BENNY GOODMAN	.32	1996	3099
22.	HANUKKAH	.32	1996	3118
23.	RAOUL WALLENBERG AND JEWISH REFUGEES	.32	1997	3135
24.	MARK ROTHKO	.32	1998	3236 t
25.	AYN RAND	.33	1999	3308
26.	JONAS SALK AND POLIO VACCINE	.33	1999	3187 a
27.	FRANZ WAXMAN	.33	1999	3342
28.	ALFRED NEWMAN	.33	1999	3343
29.	ERICH W. KORNGOLD	.33	1999	3344
30.	IRA AND GEORGE GERSHWIN	.33	1999	3345
31.	JERRY SEINFELD SHOW	.33	2000	3191 c
32.	FRIDA KAHLO	.34	2001	3509
33.	LEONARD BERNSTEIN	.34	2001	3521
34.	HANUKKAH	.34	2001	3547
35.	HARRY HOUDINI	.37	2002	
36.	IRVING BERLIN	.37	2002	
37.	HANUKKAH	.37	2002	
	<u>AIRMAIL ISSUES</u>			
38.	NONE			
	<u>POSTAL CARDS</u>			
39.	HOLOCAUST MEMORIAL MUSEUM	.19	1993	UX168
40.	PHOEBE PEMBER	.20	1995	UX217
41.	RUBE GOLDBERG'S INVENTIONS	.20	1995	UX226
42.	USEN CASTLE AT BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	.20	1998	UX299

APPENDIX C

ITALIAN THEMES ON U.S. STAMPS

<u>NO.</u>	<u>THEME</u>	<u>DENOM.</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u>SCOTT #</u>
1.	S.S. ADRIATIC	12¢	1869	117
2.	LANDING OF COLUMBUS (TYPE I)	15¢	1869	118
3.	LANDING OF COLUMBUS (TYPE II)	15¢	1869	119
4.	S.S. ADRIATIC (REPRINT)	12¢	1875	128
5.	LANDING OF COLUMBUS (REPRINT)	15¢	1875	129
6.	COLUMBUS IN SIGHT OF LAND	1¢	1893	230
7.	LANDING OF COLUMBUS	2¢	1893	231
8.	FLAGSHIP OF COLUMBUS	3¢	1893	232
9.	FLEET OF COLUMBUS	4¢	1893	233
10.	COLUMBUS SOLICITING AID FROM QUEEN ISABELLA	5¢	1893	234
11.	COLUMBUS WELCOMED AT BARCELONA	6¢	1893	235
12.	COLUMBUS RESTORED TO FAVOR	8¢	1893	236
13.	COLUMBUS PRESENTING NATIVES	10¢	1893	237
14.	COLUMBUS ANNOUNCING DISCOVERY	15¢	1893	238
15.	COLUMBUS AT LA RABIDA	30¢	1893	239
16.	RECALL OF COLUMBUS	50¢	1893	240
17.	QUEEN PLEDGING HER JEWELS	\$1.00	1893	241
18.	COLUMBUS IN CHAINS	\$2.00	1893	242
19.	COLUMBUS DESCRIBES 3RD VOYAGE	\$3.00	1893	243
20.	QUEEN ISABELLA & COLUMBUS	\$4.00	1893	244
21.	COLUMBUS HEAD IN PROFILE	\$5.00	1893	245
22.	COLUMBIAN EXPO (SPECIAL DELIVERY)	10¢	1893	E3
23.	HEADS OF COLUMBUS & LIBERTY (ENVELOPE)	1¢	1893	U348
24.	" " " " " (")	2¢	1893	U349
25.	" " " " " (")	5¢	1893	U350
26.	" " " " " (")	10¢	1893	U351
27.	WORLD WAR I VICTORY; US/ITALY FLAGS	3¢	1919	537
28.	AMERICA (A GOOD ITALIAN NAME)	\$5.00	1923	573
29.	THREE GRACES BY BOTTICELLI	3¢	1940	895
30.	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	3¢	1954	1029
31.	MONTICELLO	20¢	1956	1047
32.	COLUMBUS MONUMENT IN NEW YORK	3¢	1956	1076
33.	HANDS FROM MICHELANGELO'S "CREATION OF MAN"	3¢	1958	1107
34.	GIUSEPPE GARIBALDI	4¢	1960	1168
35.	GIUSEPPE GARIBALDI	8¢	1960	1169
36.	VERRAZANO-NARROWS BRIDGE	5¢	1964	1258
37.	DANTE ALIGHIERI	5¢	1965	1268
38.	FIORILLO H. LAGUARDIA	14¢	1972	1397
39.	AMADEO P. GIANNINI	21¢	1973	1400
40.	NATIVITY BY LORENZO LOTTO	6¢	1970	1414
41.	ADORATION OF THE SHEPARDS BY GIORGIONE	8¢	1971	1444
42.	MARCONI'S SPARK COIL & GAP	15¢	1973	1500
43.	MADONNA BY RAPHAEL	8¢	1973	1507
44.	MICHELANGELO BY RAPHAEL	10¢	1974	1530
45.	MADONNA BY GHIRLANDAIO	10¢	1975	1579

46.	MADONNA BY DELLA ROBBIA	15¢	1978	1768
47.	VIRGINIA ROTUNDA (BASED ON ROMAN PANTHEON)	15¢	1979	1779
48.	PHILIP MAZZEI (AIRMAIL)	40¢	1980	C98
49.	MADONNA BY BOTTICELLI	20¢	1981	1939
50.	FRANCIS OF ASSISI	20¢	1982	2023
51.	MADONNA BY TIEPOLO	20¢	1982	2026
52.	MADONNA BY RAPHAEL	20¢	1983	2063
53.	MADONNA BY FRA FILIPPO LIPPI	20¢	1984	2107
54.	MADONNA BY DELLA ROBBIA	22¢	1985	2165
55.	FRANCIS VIGO (POSTAL CARD)	14¢	1986	UX111
56.	MADONNA BY PERUGINO	22¢	1986	2244
57.	ENRICO CARUSO	22¢	1987	2250
58.	MADONNA BY MORONI	22¢	1987	2367
59.	MADONNA BY BOTTICELLI	25¢	1988	2399
60.	ARTURO TOSCANINI	25¢	1989	2411
61.	MADONNA BY CARACCI	25¢	1989	2427
62.	LOMBARDI FOOTBALL TROPHY (ENVELOPE)	25¢	1990	U618
63.	MADONNA BY ANTONELLO	25¢	1990	2514
64.	LOU COSTELLO	29¢	1991	2566
65.	MADONNA BY ROMANO	29¢	1991	2578
66.	WORLD COLUMBIAN STAMP EXPO	29¢	1992	2616
67.	COLUMBUS SEEKS SUPPORT FROM QUEEN ISABELLA	29¢	1992	2620
68.	COLUMBUS CROSSES ATLANTIC OCEAN	29¢	1992	2621
69.	COLUMBUS APPROACHES LAND	29¢	1992	2622
70.	COLUMBUS COMES ASHORE	29¢	1992	2623
71.	COLUMBUS IN SIGHT OF LAND	1¢	1992	2624a
72.	LANDING OF COLUMBUS	2¢	1992	2628b
73.	FLAGSHIP OF COLUMBUS	3¢	1992	2624c
74.	FLEET OF COLUMBUS	4¢	1992	2625a
75.	COLUMBUS SOLICITING AID FROM QUEEN ISABELLA	5¢	1992	2625b
76.	COLUMBUS WELCOMED AT BARCELONA	6¢	1992	2625c
77.	COLUMBUS RESTORED TO FAVOR	8¢	1992	2626a
78.	COLUMBUS PRESENTING NATIVES	10¢	1992	2626b
79.	COLUMBUS ANNOUNCING DISCOVERY	15¢	1992	2626c
80.	COLUMBUS AT LA RABIDA	30¢	1992	2627a
81.	RECALL OF COLUMBUS	50¢	1992	2627b
82.	QUEEN PLEDGING HER JEWELS	\$1.00	1992	2627c
83.	COLUMBUS IN CHAINS	\$2.00	1992	2628a
84.	COLUMBUS DESCRIBES 3RD VOYAGE	\$3.00	1992	2628b
85.	QUEEN ISABELLA & COLUMBUS	\$4.00	1992	2628c
86.	COLUMBUS HEAD IN PROFILE	\$5.00	1992	2629
87.	MADONNA BY BELLINI	29¢	1992	2710
88.	SICILY ATTACKED BY ALLIES	29¢	1993	2765c
89.	ITALY INVADED BY ALLIES	29¢	1993	2765f
90.	MADONNA BY CIMA (SHEET)	29¢	1993	2789
91.	MADONNA BY CIMA (BOOKLET)	29¢	1993	2790
92.	COLUMBUS LANDING IN PUERTO RICO	29¢	1993	2805
93.	RUDOLPH VALENTINO	29¢	1994	2819
94.	ALLIES FREE ROME	29¢	1994	2838f
95.	MADONNA BY SIRANI	29¢	1994	2871

96.	CHERUB (HAND ON CHIN) BY RAPHAEL, 1995 (SHEET)	32¢	1995	2948
97.	" (" " ")" " (SELF-ADH.)	32¢	1995	2949
98.	" (" " ")" " 32 (SHEET)	32¢	1995	2957
99.	" (ARMS FOLDED) " " (SHEET)	55¢	1995	2958
100.	" (HAND ON CHIN) " " (BOOKLET)	32¢	1995	2959
101.	" (ARMS FOLDED) " " (SELF-ADH.)	55¢	1995	2960
102.	MADONNA BY GIOTTO	32¢	1995	3003
103.	COLUMBIA AUTO OF 1898	32¢	1995	3021
104.	CHERUB (HAND ON CHIN) BY RAPHAEL (SELF-ADH.)	32¢	1996	3030
105.	MADONNA BY DE MATTEIS (SHEET)	32¢	1996	3107
106.	MADONNA BY DE MATTEIS (SELF-ADH.)	32¢	1996	3112
107.	MARSHALL PLAN & MAP SHOWING ITALY	32¢	1997	3141
108.	VINCENT T. LOMBARDI (W/O RED BAR)	32¢	1997	3145
109.	VINCENT T. LOMBARDI (WITH RED BAR)	32¢	1997	3147
110.	COLUMBIAN DOLL OF 1893-1910 BY MARIETTA RUTTA	32¢	1997	3151b
111.	ROSA PONSELLE	32¢	1997	3157
112.	MADONNA BY DI PIETRO	32¢	1997	3176
113.	MADONNA BY THE FLORENTINE MASTER	32¢	1998	3244
114.	ROCKY MARCIANO	33¢	1999	3187k
115.	MADONNA BY VIVARINI	33¢	1999	3355
116.	ENRICO FERMI	34¢	2001	3533
117.	MADONNA BY COSTA	34¢	2001	3536
118.	ITALIAN IMMIGRANTS AT ELLIS ISLAND IN 1905	37¢	2002	

APPENDIX D

HISPANIC AMERICAN THEMES ON U.S. STAMPS

<u>NO.</u>	<u>THEME</u>	<u>DENOM.</u>	<u>YEAR</u>	<u>SCOTT #</u>
1.	LANDING OF COLUMBUS & SPANISH CREW	.02	1893	231
2.	COLUMBUS SOLICITING AID FROM QUEEN ISABELLA	.05	1893	234
3.	COLUMBUS WELCOMED AT BARCELONA, SPAIN	.06	1893	235
4.	COLUMBUS RESTORED TO FAVOR BY QUEEN ISABELLA	.08	1893	236
5.	COLUMBUS PRESENTING NATIVES TO SPANISH MONARCHS	.10	1893	237
6.	COLUMBUS ANNOUNCING DISCOVERY TO SPANISH MONARCHS	.15	1893	238
7.	COLUMBUS AT LA RABIDA MONASTERY IN SPAIN	.30	1893	239
8.	RECALL OF COLUMBUS AT SPANISH BRIDGE	.50	1893	240
9.	QUEEN ISABELLA PLEDGING HER JEWELS	1.00	1893	241
10.	COLUMBUS DESCRIBES 3RD VOYAGE TO SPANISH MONARCHS	3.00	1893	243
11.	QUEEN ISABELA OF SPAIN & COLUMBUS	4.00	1893	244
12.	VASCO NUNEZ DE BALBOA	.01	1913	397
13.	PEDRO MIGUEL LOCKS AT PANAMA CANAL	.02	1913	398
14.	DISCOVERY OF SAN FRANCISCO BAY BY SPANISH	.10	1913	400
15.	VASCO NUNEZ DE BALBOA	.01	1914	401
16.	PEDRO MIGUEL LOCKS AT PANAMA CANAL	.02	1915	402
17.	DISCOVERY OF SAN FRANCISCO BAY BY SPANISH	.10	1915	404
18.	EL CAPITAN IN YOSEMITE PARK, CALIFORNIA	.01	1934	740
19.	" "	.01	1934	751
20.	" "	.01	1935	756
21.	" "	.01	1935	769
22.	SAN DIEGO (1535-1935)	.03	1935	773
23.	SAN DIEGO (1535-1935)	.03	1936	778b
24.	LA FORTALEZA IN SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO	.03	1937	801
25.	CORONADO & HIS CAPTAINS	.03	1940	898
26.	CORREGIDOR IN MANILA BAY	.03	1944	925
27.	GATES OF SAINT AUGUSTINE, FLORIDA	.03	1945	927
28.	PUERTO RICAN FARMER HOLDING BALLOT	.03	1949	983
29.	GADSDEN PURCHASE FROM MEXICO	.03	1953	1028
30.	ALAMO IN SAN ANTONIO	.09	1956	1043
31.	RAMON MAGSAYSAY	.08	1957	1096
32.	PALACE OF THE GOVERNORS IN SANTA FE	.0125	1960	1031a
33.	MEXICAN INDEPENDENCE	.04	1960	1157
34.	ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS	.05	1963	1234
35.	CUBAN REFUGEES	.05	1963	1239
36.	WESTERN HEMISPHERE FAIR IN SAN ANTONIO	.06	1968	1340
37.	CARMEL MISSION BELFRY	.06	1969	1373
38.	OCOTILLO OF THE SOUTHWEST	.06	1969	1378
39.	FOUNDING OF SAN JUAN IN PUERTO RICO	.08	1971	1436
40.	SAN XAVIER DEL BAC MISSION IN TUCSON	.08	1971	1443
41.	MAN & CHILDREN OF CARMEL WITH BURRO	.08	1973	1485
42.	CONTRA COSTA WALLFLOWER	.15	1979	1785
43.	BERNARDO DE GALVEZ	.15	1980	1826
44.	PONCE DE LEON	.20	1982	2024

45.	ROBERTO CLEMENTE	.20	1984	2097
46.	HISPANIC AMERICANS: A PROUD HERITAGE	.20	1984	2103
47.	PAN AMERICAN GAMES	.22	1987	2247
48.	CARRETA OF 1770'S	.076	1988	2255
49.	LUIS M. MARIN	.05	1990	2173
50.	DENNIS CHAVEZ	.35	1991	2186
51.	COLUMBUS SEEKING QUEEN ISABELA'S SUPPORT	.29	1992	2620
52.	QUEEN ISABELA PLEDGING HER JEWELS	1.00	1992	2624c
53.	LANDING OF COLUMBUS & SPANISH CREW	.02	1992	2625a
54.	QUEEN ISABELLA OF SPAIN & COLUMBUS	4.00	1992	2625c
55.	COLUMBUS SOLICITING AID FROM QUEEN ISABELLA	.05	1992	2626a
56.	COLUMBUS AT LA RABIDA MONASTERY IN SPAIN	.30	1992	2626b
57.	RECALL OF COLUMBUS AT SPANISH BRIDGE	.50	1992	2626c
58.	COLUMBUS WELCOMED AT BARCELONA, SPAIN	.06	1992	2627a
59.	COLUMBUS RESTORED TO FAVOR BY QUEEN ISABELLA	.08	1992	2627b
60.	COLUMBUS DESCRIBING 3RD VOYAGE TO SPANISH MONARCHS	3.00	1992	2627c
61.	COLUMBUS PRESENTING NATIVES TO SPANISH MONARCHS	.10	1992	2628a
62.	COLUMBUS ANNOUNCING DISCOVERY TO SPANISH MONARCHS	.15	1992	2628b
63.	JUAN R. CABRILLO	.29	1992	2704
64.	COLUMBUS LANDING IN PUERTO RICO	.29	1993	2805
65.	VEGA AIRCRAFT	.32	1997	3142d
66.	FELIX VARELA	.32	1997	3166
67.	PANAMA CANAL OPENING	.32	1998	3183f
68.	REMEMBER THE MAINE IN HAVANA HARBOR	.32	1998	3192
69.	CINCO DE MAYO	.32	1998	3203
70.	SPANISH SETTLEMENT OF THE SOUTHWEST	.32	1998	3220
71.	DESI ARNEZ WITH LUCILLE BALL	.33	1999	3187l
72.	ROBERTO CLEMENTE	.33	2000	3408j
73.	FRIDA KAHLO	.34	2001	3509
74.	CESAR CHAVEZ	.37	2003	

AIRMAIL ISSUES

75.	JUNIPERO SERRA	.44	1985	C116
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POSTAL CARDS

76.	DOMINGUEZ ADOBE AT RANCHO SAN PEDRO	.13	1984	UX104
77.	CANYON DE CHELLY	.19	1994	UX176
78.	ROBERTO CLEMENTE	.20	2000	UX346